

*The*  
*MathsJamJam*  
*Songbook*  
*2018*

<b>1, 1, 2, 3, Fibonacci</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>All About That Base</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Archimedes</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Blame it on Bernoulli</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Calculus of Integrals</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Common Log</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Fifty Ways to Fudge your Theorem</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Foldin' and bakin'</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>For Cosine, Tan and Sine</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>George Boole</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Hypatia Do</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>I'll Prove the Riemann Hypothesis</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>The Irish Thinker</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Irrational Root 2</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>I want to make e</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>I Will Survive</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Me and 'Taglia Down in the Schoolyard</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Pi by Three</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>The Platonic Solids</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Ptolemy</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Smells like a disconnected metrizable space</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>That Ain't No Valid Set</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>The Topologist</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Turing Machine</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Volume for Nothing</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>What shall we do with the function, Taylor?</b>	<b>27</b>

# 1, 1, 2, 3, Fibonacci

*Lyrics by Martin Harris 2018*

*to the tune of 2, 4, 6, 8, motorway by Tom Robinson Band*

There's a sequence by a guy named Fibonacci  
Consecutive terms add up to the following term  
He wrote about in Liber Abaci  
And now it's a sequence mathematicians learn

- Chorus -

And it's 1, 1, 2, 3  
Fibonacci  
A and B are followed by A plus B  
5, 8, thir-, teen  
Know what I mean?  
Continue this sequence indefinitely

They're the sums of shallow diagonals of Pascal's triangle  
They're there in pine cones and pineapples as well  
It's related to the equiangular spiral  
Which looks like a galaxy or a nautilus shell

- Chorus -

On and on the sequence keep evolving  
21, 34, 55, 89  
One hundred and forty four is the next term  
Keep on going right on the number line

- Chorus -

# All About That Base

*Lyrics by Lucy Rycroft-Smith 2018*

*To the tune of Meghan Trainor: All About That Bass*

Because you know it's all about that base,  
'Bout that base: exponentials  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base, it's essential  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base, not tangential  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base

Yeah, it's pretty clear, raising to the power two

But without the base  
What are you supposed to do?  
Cause I got that classroom that all the boys chase  
Make all the right sense in all the right places

I see them teachers, talkin' bout imaginary numbers  
We know that shit ain't real  
C'mon now, make it stop  
If you got powers powers, just raise 'em up  
But don't forget to check the base, read  
From the bottom to the top

Yeah, my mama she told me don't worry about the guys  
She says get you a warm calculator to hold at night  
But she also said make sure when you exponentiate  
The first place to start is to look closely at the base

Because you know it's all about that base,  
'Bout that base: exponentials  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base, it's essential  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base, not tangential  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base

I'm bringing distribution back  
Conceptually then you will get the knack  
So if you think about that  
Then it will tell ya  
A power to a power just then multiplies the powers

Yeah my mama she told me don't apply this across addition  
She said try to think structurally like a proper mathematician  
You know you can collect powers as long as the base is the same  
But only if multiplied, keep your head in the game.

Because you know it's all about that base,  
'Bout that base: exponentials  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base, it's essential  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base, not tangential  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base

Because you know it's all about that base,  
'Bout that base: two pieces  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base, indices  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base, sweet Jesus  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base

Because you know it's all about that base,  
'Bout that base: also called powers  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base, like towers  
It's all 'bout that base, 'bout that base, not like hours  
which have a sexagesimal base, different kind of base (ooooh....that's confusing)

## Archimedes

*Lyrics by Sam Hartburn and Phil Chaffé 2018, to the tune of Common People by Pulp*

He came from Greece, he had a thirst for knowledge  
He studied circles to improve his knowledge  
That's when pi, Caught his eye  
He looked for an approximation  
A way to ease the calculation of pi  
By making circles out of lines, oh yeah

I want to be like Archimedes  
I want to know whatever Archimedes knew  
Want to think like Archimedes  
I want to do what Archimedes could do  
Like invent a type of screw  
So I'll see what I can do

Tried to put a shape inside a circle  
How many sides  
would be needed to make it fit?  
He chose ninety six  
Combined it with an outside poly  
He just laughed and found  
Each p to d  
ratio  
Put them into his pi inequality (this line spoken)

I want to be like Archimedes  
I want to know whatever Archimedes knew  
Want to think like Archimedes  
I want to do what Archimedes could do

You've got to understand  
I want to shake him by the hand

Rent a flat in Syracuse  
Wear a toga, nice and loose  
Put some sandals on my feet  
Go study Greek philosophy

And I might just get it right  
As I wind down for the night  
Connect the last part of the graph  
When I'm relaxing in the bath, yeah

I'm gonna be like Archimedes  
I'm gonna know whatever Archimedes knew  
Gonna think like Archimedes  
Gonna watch ideas slide into view  
Like that certain type of screw  
Because there's so much else to do-oo-oo-oo-oo

I want to be like Archimedes, I do.....<repeat to end>

## Blame it on Bernoulli

*Lyrics by Colin Beveridge 2018  
To the tune of Blame it on the Boogie*

### **v1**

I bustled into Basel  
With quite a tricky puzzle  
I heard there was a boffin there who ought to know

I've got a mid-sized navy  
That's gone all misbehavey  
My ships keep on colliding in the water flow

### **CHORUS x2**

Don't blame it on the docksides  
Don't blame it on the sail size  
Don't blame it on the high tides  
Blame it on Bernoulli

### **v2**

It was hard to track down Daniel  
'Cause for everyone and his spaniel  
There's someone in the family that's called the same

At least six Nikolauses  
Two Hieronymuses  
Two Jakobs and three Johanns who all share a name.

### **CHORUS x2**

### **Bridge x2**

I just can't, I just can't, I just can't control my fleet  
I just can't, I just can't, I just can't control my fleet

### **v3**

I asked him if his thinking  
Could stop my ships from sinking  
Every time the wind blows they're in jeopardy

It turns out their submersion  
Is due to the conversion  
Between pressure and kinetic energy

### **CHORUS and BRIDGE until bored or the world ends**

## Calculus of Integrals

*Lyrics by Martin Harris 2018*

To the tune of *Cigarettes and Alcohol* by Oasis

When you've got yourself a function  
And you want to find the area beneath it all  
There's no differentiation  
'Cos all you need is the calculus of integrals

If your graph is a straight line  
Geometry is just fine  
But if it curves just like sine  
Just learn to integrate  
And you can find the area  
Yeah, you can find the area  
Yeah, you can find the area  
Yeah, you can find the area

Start off with an approximation  
Pretend the shape is made of really thin rectangles  
With their width's diminution  
You find the answer with calculus of integrals

If your graph is a straight line  
Geometry is just fine  
But if it curves just like sine  
Just learn to integrate  
And you can find the area

Yeah, you can find the area  
Yeah, you can find the area  
Yeah, you can find the area

## Common Log

*Lyrics by Tom Button 2018  
To the tune of Hound Dog*

You ain't nothin' but a common log  
I think you've had your time  
You ain't nothin' but a common log  
I think you've had your time  
Well, you ain't natural and you ain't no friend of mine

You used to help with products  
Once upon a time  
You used to help with products  
Once upon a time  
But now my calculator will  
Give me results just fine

You ain't nothin' but a common log  
Your derivative's a mess  
You ain't nothin' but a common log  
Your derivative's a mess  
There's a weird extra factor that causes me additional stress

Well, you ain't in the theorem  
That's used to count the primes  
You ain't in the theorem  
That's used to count the primes  
You don't sum harmonic series or help with hyperbolic sine

You ain't nothin' but a common log  
I think you've had your time  
You ain't nothin' but a common log  
I think you've had your time  
Well, you ain't natural and you ain't no friend of mine

## Fifty Ways to Fudge your Theorem

*Lyrics by Phil Chaffe 2018 (from an original idea by Ben Sparks)  
to the tune of 50 Ways to Leave Your Lover by Paul Simon*

The problem is all inside your head she said to me  
Most mathematicians know it from their PhDs  
What you can't prove you bury in appendix 3  
Then use the fifty ways to fudge your theorem

She said it's really not my habit to intrude  
Furthermore, your faulty logic must be lost, your turpitude  
in all your calculations should be used now to occlude  
That you've used 50 ways to fudge your theorem  
Fifty ways to fudge your theorem

You just fit it to a curve, Merv  
Define a new set, pet  
You just add a bit on Ron...  
Infinitesimally

Say the margin's too small Paul  
No room to include it all  
Say it's obvious to me, Lee  
Topologically

She said it grieves me so to see you in such pain  
I'll help you with your thesis writing as it's really far too plain  
(She said) you need to obfuscate more and try less to explain  
And use the fifty ways

She said why don't you write some more and bulk it out tonight  
Its mass is more important than striving to get it right  
If it's long they just won't read it they'll just judge it by its height  
So use the fifty ways to fudge your theorem  
Fifty ways to fudge your theorem

You just fit it to a curve, Merv  
Define a new set, pet  
You just add a bit on Ron...  
Infinitesimally

Say the margin's too small Paul  
No room to include it all  
Say it's obvious to me, Lee  
Topologically

## Foldin' and bakin'

*Lyrics by Adam Atkinson 2018  
To the tune of Wishin' and hopin'*

Foldin' and bakin' and codin' and playin'  
Sketchin' and printin' a Mobius cam  
That will get you into the Jam  
So if you're lookin' to find maths you can share  
All you gotta to is mix it and bake it and ice it  
And show Stecks that you care

Show Matt that you care for his stress  
Say that hexagons are a mess  
Pentagons on your signs  
Cause you will get in  
Codin' and a-playin', foldin' and a-bakin'

Cause Foldin' and bakin' and codin' and playin'  
Knittin' and soldrin' a new custard tart  
That will get you in at the start  
So if you're thinkin' of how great rec maths is

All you gotta do is fold it and twist it and code it and bake it  
(Yeah), Just do it  
And after you do, Jam will be yours

(You gotta) Show Matt that you care about Nim  
Play it well like he likes to do  
Pentagons on your signs  
Cause you will get in  
Codin' and a-playin', foldin' and a-bakin'

Cause Foldin' and bakin' and codin' and playin'  
Knittin' and soldrin' a new custard tart  
That will get you in at the start  
So if you're thinkin' of how great rec maths is

All you gotta do is fold it and twist it and code it and bake it  
(Yeah), Just do it  
And you after you do, Jam will be yours  
Jam will be yours  
Jam will be yours

## For Cosine, Tan and Sine

*Lyrics by Alison Kiddle 2018  
To the tune of Auld Lang Syne*

Should SOHCAHTOA be forgot  
When trig is brought to mind?  
The unit circle is your friend  
For cosine, tan and sine.

### *Chorus*

*For cosine, tan and sine, my dear,  
For cosine, tan and sine,  
The unit circle helps you out*

*With cosine, tan and sine.*

And surely  $x$  gives you the cos  
And  $y$  gives you the sine,  
The tangent is the gradient  
Of th'hypotenuse incline.

*Chorus*

And there's a hand my trusty friend  
To work out the length of lines  
In each right-angled triangle  
With cosine, tan and sine.

*Chorus*

## George Boole

*Lyrics by Tom Button 2018  
To the tune of Hey Jude*

George Boole, don't be so sad  
You took an idea and made it better:  
A statement that is either true or false  
Can be represented as a letter

George Boole, don't be afraid  
You are remembered for your al-ge-bra  
You thought everything was just black or white  
Where they saw a horse you saw a zebra

And anytime you feel the pain,  
George Boole, refrain  
You carry the world upon your numbers  
You made a most fantastic tool  
George Boole, it's cool  
For making computers unencumbered

Nah, nah nah, nah nah, nah nah, nah nah

George Boole, don't be down  
You're regarded as a pacesetter  
When switching circuits were first invented  
There was no other theory better

So using one or using nought,  
George Boole, you taught  
Us operations like conjunction,  
Though electronics came after you,

George Boole, you knew  
We had what we needed for its construction

Nah, nah nah, nah nah, nah nah, nah nah yeah

George Boole, don't be afraid  
You are remembered for your al-ge-bra  
You thought that everything was just black or white  
Where they saw a horse you saw a zebra, zebra, zebra, zebra, zebra, yeah!

Nah, nah nah, nah nah, nah, nah, nah nah, George Boole (repeat 8 times!)

## Hypatia Do

*Lyrics by Lucy Rycroft-Smith 2018*

*To the tune of Mama Do by Pixie Lott*

Two thousand years ago  
She started breaking down those doors  
A mathematical hero  
Inverse of helpless

She loved the stars of night  
Helped build an astrolabe to keep them all in sight  
And that's just one reason why  
I like to ask this...

What would Hypatia do (uh oh uh oh)  
What ontology would she construe (uh oh uh oh)  
What would Hypatia say (uh oh uh oh)  
Would she solve the problem this way (uh oh uh oh)

Those men should feel ashamed  
Tried to stop her gaining monumental fame  
But she rose again  
And so I ask this..

What would Hypatia do (uh oh uh oh)  
Which algorithm would she stick to (uh oh uh oh)  
What would Hypatia say (uh oh uh oh)  
If she saw this problem today (uh oh uh oh)

All the things a girl should know  
Conic sections and ratio  
All the things a girl should know  
She's my hero

What would Hypatia do (uh oh uh oh)  
What strategy would she pursue (uh oh uh oh)  
What would Hypatia say (uh oh uh oh)  
Pretty sure she wouldn't pray (uh oh uh oh)

Uh oh uh oh  
Uh oh uh oh  
Uh oh uh oh

## I'll Prove the Riemann Hypothesis

*Lyrics by Sam Hartburn 2018*

*To the tune of Mrs Robinson by Simon and Garfunkel*

Zeta zeta zeta zeta zeta zeta zee  
Zeta zeta zeta zee  
Zeta zeta zeta zeta zeta zeta zee

I'll prove the Riemann hypothesis  
I'll work hard, how tricky can it be?  
Oh zeta zee  
To prove the Riemann hypothesis  
Fortune holds a place for those who prove  
Oh zeta zey, zeta zey

We'd like to know about the distribution of the primes  
We'd like to know how far apart they'll be  
Look at all the zeros of the zeta function curve  
Prove the real part will always be a half

I'll prove the Riemann hypothesis  
I'll work hard, how tricky can it be?  
Oh zeta zee  
To prove the Riemann hypothesis  
Fortune holds a place for those who prove  
Oh zeta zey, zeta zey

Find a way to look at it that no-one's ever seen  
Use a number system with a secret  
It's a little method that will give me all I need  
Best of all I can explain it to the press

I'll prove the Riemann hypothesis  
I'll work hard, how tricky can it be?  
Oh zeta zee

To prove the Riemann hypothesis  
Fortune holds a place for those who prove  
Oh zeta zey, zeta zey

Make a little progress on a Sunday afternoon  
Get a bit excited that it's done  
Laugh about it, shout about it  
Put it in a song  
When I check the details, it's wrong

I'll prove the Riemann hypothesis  
I'll work hard, how tricky can it be?  
Oh zeta zee  
To prove the Riemann hypothesis  
Fortune holds a place for those who prove  
Oh zeta zey, zeta zey

## The Irish Thinker

*Lyrics by Phil Ramsden*

*To the tune of The Irish Rover by Pogues/Dubliners*

On October 16 eighteen-forty and three  
I walked out in the damp mornin' gloom  
And as I walked along it came sudden to me  
As I crossed at the oul' bridge of Brougham  
'Twas a wonderful thought, as I saw that I ought  
To remove my mathematical blinkers  
And use not two, not three; four components, you see  
And they call me the Irish Thinker!

It was early that week that young Archie and Bill  
Had inquired over rashers and tay  
If I thought that we could, if we had but the will  
Introduce a third unit called j  
Says I "Not on your life! For the problems are rife,  
Sure they'd make a teetotaller a drinker!  
So let's just stick with C, leave the rest of it be,  
And have done," said the Irish Thinker.

But as I thought again on that cold Dublin morn  
All my early ideas seemed banal  
Of a sudden a terrible beauty was born  
On the banks of the Royal Canal  
So with one, i and j, I just threw in a k  
And I had the thing, hook line and sinker

Now the problem was bet; my quaternion set  
Was the pride of an Irish Thinker!

Well I saw right away that these things were brand new  
I'd extended the realm of the known!  
Ah so I did I thing I'd not normally do  
And I carved them right into the stone  
But did Dubliners frown? Did they tear the bridge down?  
With my rough-hewn design did they tinker?  
Did they get me the sack? No, they put up a plaque  
In the name of an Irish thinker!

Mathematicians are always a bothersome lot  
Always thinking by night and by day  
Ah but I had a hunch that with what I had got  
I could blow all the others away  
My quaternions talk made me cock of the walk  
But then *vectors* arrived; what a stinker!  
For a while then it looked as if my goose was cooked  
A sad fate for an Irish thinker!

Ah but this story's ending has lifted my heart  
As I gaze down on you from on high  
For quaternions now are the key to the art  
Of convincing 3D CGI  
For a modern cartoon you need more than a room  
Full of artists and draughtsmen and inkers...  
Now that whole Dreamworks crew...  
...and the Pixar crowd too...  
[pause]  
(ONE, TWO, THREE!)  
OWE THE LOT to this Irish thinker!

## Irrational Root 2

*Lyrics by Sam Hartburn 2018*

*To the tune of Especially for You by Kylie and Jason*

Irrational root 2  
Suppose it's written in the form  $\frac{p}{q}$   
Where  $p$ 's an integer and  $q$  is too  
And that fraction is  
The smallest one that there is  
They are coprime

Irrational root 2

If we square and rearrange then it is true  
That  $p$  squared equals twice the square of  $q$   
So  $p$  squared is even  
Which means that  $p$ 's even too  
And here comes the clever bit  
Four must be a factor of  $p$  squared  
So two must be a factor of  $q$  squared  
So two must be a factor of  $p$  and  $q$   
And that's a contradiction  
A contradiction  
Because we said that  
Those numbers are coprime  
And that's the proof that it is irrational root 2

Irrational root 2

One point four one four two one three dot dot dot  
It's a number that turns up an awful lot  
In the unit square  
In sine of  $\pi$  over four  
And even in paper size  
Times it by itself to get the first prime number  
Construct it for yourself with a ruler and compass  
Try to memorise it and you'll probably chunder  
Oh, but, what a wondrous number  
Wondrous number  
It is the greatest of all the surds, it's true  
So take some time to think of irrational root 2

## I want to make $e$

*Lyrics by Gordon Hayes 2018*

*To the tune of I want to Break Free*

I want to make  $e$   
I want to make  $e$   
I want to make  $e$  from  $i$   $\pi$   
You should be satisfied I don't need to  
But I want to make  $e$   
God knows, God knows I want to make  $e$

I'm failing to prove  
I'm failing to prove for the first time  
But this  $\pi$  I know it ain't real  
I'm failing to prove, yeah  
God knows, God knows I'm failing to prove

It's strange but it's true  
One over e's the solution to the hat check probl'm too  
But I have to be sure  
When I walk out that door  
Oh how my hat b'longs to me, baby  
Oh how my hat b'longs to me  
Oh how I want to make e

But life still goes on  
I can't get used to living without, living without  
Living without Euler, who died  
I don't want to live alone, hey  
God knows, got to make e on my own

So Bernoulli, can't you see?  
I've got to make e  
I've got to make e  
I want to make e, yeah  
I want, I want, I want, I want to make e

## I Will Survive

*Lyrics by Sam Hartburn 2018  
To the tune of I Will Survive by Gloria Gaynor*

At first I was afraid, I was petrified  
I didn't know if I should multiply, add or divide  
I thought the puzzle would be fun, I thought I could get it done  
But I was wrong, and then I couldn't get along.

And now I'm trapped inside this space.  
I just don't know which operation is the first one I should place  
Should I divide before I add?  
If I subtract first, is that bad?  
I thought I knew the rules but this is driving me quite mad

Now I'm confused, I'm so unsure  
Can't read the comments 'cause they're not helping anymore  
Weren't you the one who said divide before you times?  
Did you think I'd listen?  
Did you think I'd muddle up the signs?

Oh, no, not !!  
I will survive.  
Oh, as long as I can calculate I know I'll stay alive.

The trolls'll try to pick a fight  
But I'll get the answer right  
And I'll survive,  
I will survive, hey, hey.

It took all the strength I had just to hold my tongue  
People gave so many answers that I thought were wrong.  
Then at once it all came clear, all of a sudden I could see  
The whole point of the puzzle was its ambiguity!

And you see me, somebody new.  
I'm not that naive mathematician who's still battling through.  
I will be taken in no more,  
Not once more will I be bitten.  
Now I'm saving all my thinking for a puzzle that's well written!

Go on now, go. Walk out the door.  
Just turn around now 'cause I'm not playing anymore.  
Weren't you the one who said that BODMAS would be fine?  
You should've bracketed  
You should have used a fraction line  
Oh, and I  
I will survive.  
Oh, as long as I ignore this stuff I know I'll stay alive.  
I'll do a crossnumber instead  
Or I might just go to bed  
But I'll survive,  
I will survive.

## Me and 'Taglia Down in the Schoolyard

*By Phil Chaffe 2018*

*To the tune of Me and Julio Down by the Schoolyard by Paul Simon*

*Because not all mathematicians are friends!*

Well Tartaglia sighed and he rolled out of bed  
And ran to give his presentation  
He just had to shout what his formula found out  
'Bout the roots of the cubic equation

It's against the law  
It was against the law  
What Tartaglia saw  
It was against the law

Then Cardano looked down and spit on the ground  
I'm going to steal that stammerer's thunder

Give 'taglia the shove, steal all the secrets of  
The square roots of negative numbers

Well I'm on my way  
Quartics are where I'm going  
I'm on my way  
It's all goin' down  
In my Ars Magna  
Go down in hist'ry, hope no one remembers  
'Bout me an 'taglia  
Down in the schoolyard  
'Bout me and 'taglia  
Down in the schoolyard

Whistled bit (or miss it out)

Well, some centuries have passed, and my "discoveries" last  
In a set of complex wonders  
With a real part to start  
And a radical part  
That's the square root of a negative number

Well I got my way  
You all know my name  
I got my way  
I wrote it all down  
In my Ars Magna  
Went down in hist'ry, hope no one remembers  
'Bout me an 'taglia  
Down in the schoolyard  
'Bout me and 'taglia  
Down in the schoolyard

'Bout me an 'taglia  
Down in the schoolyard  
'Bout me and 'taglia  
Down in the schoolyard  
'Bout me an 'taglia  
Down in the schoolyard

## Pi by Three

*Lyrics by Alison Kiddle 2018  
To the Tune of Let it Be by The Beatles*

When I find myself a value whose arctan is equal to root three,  
Solving gives the answer Pi by 3.  
And when I see an equilateral triangle in front of me,  
Interior angle Pi by 3.

Pi by 3, Pi by 3, Pi by 3, Pi by 3,  
Interior angle Pi by 3.

And when the cosine of an angle's 0.5 then you'll agree  
There will be an answer, Pi by 3.  
For though there may be other values shifted periodically,  
There's a principal value, Pi by 3.

Pi by 3, Pi by 3, Pi by 3, Pi by 3,  
There will be an answer, Pi by 3.

And when a cake from MathsJam Bake-off needs to be shared equally,  
Shared between six judges, Tau by 6.  
But Pi is far superior than Tau and so you'll all agree,  
Cut the cake by angle Pi by 3.

Pi by 3, Pi by 3, Pi by 3, Pi by 3,  
60 degrees in radians, Pi by 3.  
Pi by 3, Pi by 3, Pi by 3, Pi by 3,  
There will be an answer, Pi by 3.

## The Platonic Solids

*Lyrics by Martin Harris 2018  
To the tune of Pop! goes the Weasel*

12 pentagonal faces  
20 points they meet on  
30 lines connecting them all  
Do! - decahedron

20 triangular faces  
12 points they meet on  
30 lines connecting them all  
I! - cosahedron

8 triangular faces  
6 points they meet on  
12 lines connecting them all  
Oc! - tohedron

6 square faces  
8 points they meet on  
12 lines connecting them all

Hex! - ahedron

4 triangular faces  
4 points they meet on  
6 lines connecting them all  
Tet! - rahedron

## Ptolemy

*Lyrics by Martin Harris 2018*  
*To the tune of All of Me*

Ptolemy  
Why not try Ptolemy?  
Can't you see  
that it's really useful?

When your shape's quadrilat'ral  
with its corners on a circle

Multiply  
Opposite pairs of sides  
add to find  
the product of diagonals

It's always so  
and that's good to know  
so why not try Ptolemy?

## Smells like a disconnected metrizable space

*Lyrics by Phil Chaffé 2018*  
*To the tune of "Smells Like Teen Spirit" by Nirvana*

Load up on pens, bring your friends  
Our decimals they never end  
No pattern that can be inferred  
No repetition in our world

Hello, hello, no ratios  
Hello, hello, no ratios  
Hello, hello, no ratios  
Hello, hello, hello

With the rationals, it's less dangerous  
Here we are now, we're outrageous  
We're not naturals or integers  
We're irrationals, venerate us  
Transcendentals, there's no ratio, root of 2 no, there's no ratio  
Yeah, hey

You rationals think you're the best  
So countable - we're not impressed  
Remember that we're real too  
And that there's more of us than you

Hello, hello, no ratios  
Hello, hello, no ratios  
Hello, hello, no ratios  
Hello, hello, hello

With the rationals, it's less dangerous  
Here we are now, we're outrageous  
We're not naturals or integers  
We're irrationals, venerate us  
Pi and e no, there's no ratio,  $\log_2 3$  no, there's no ratio  
Yeah, hey

You think we're easy to define  
And that you know how we combine  
But it's so hard, it's hard to find  
If pi plus e is of our kind

Hello, hello, hello, how low  
Hello, hello, hello, how low  
Hello, hello, hello, how low  
Hello, hello, hello

With the rationals, it's less dangerous  
Here we are now, don't ignore us  
We're not rationals or integers  
We're irrationals, please don't hate us  
Pi and e no,  $\log_2 3$  no, square root 2 no, there's no ratio  
A decimal, a decimal, a decimal, a decimal, a decimal  
A decimal, a decimal, a decimal, a decimal.....  
(that never repeats and never ends)

# That Ain't No Valid Set

*Lyrics by Martin Harris 2018*

*To the tune of You Ain't Seen Nothin' Yet by Bachman Turner Overdrive*

I met a clever woman  
She taught me a new game  
where attributes must all be different  
Or all of them the same

And so I picked up three cards  
That she had dealt out of the deck  
She looked at me with big brown eyes and said ...

*That ain't no valid set  
B-b-b-baby, no, that ain't no valid set  
Two of them are green and one is red  
B-b-b-baby, no, that ain't no v-v-v-valid set*

There's red and green and purple  
Hollow, solid and stripey  
There's diamonds, waves and ovals  
In groups of one, two 'n' three

There's three rules I remember  
But always one that I forget  
And then she looks at me with them big brown eyes and says...

*That ain't no valid set  
B-b-b-baby, no, that ain't no valid set  
Only three out of four conditions are met  
B-b-b-baby, no, that ain't no v-v-v-valid set*

And so I tried one more time  
There was one that I could get  
And finally she looked at me with them big brown eyes and said ...

*You found a valid set!  
B-b-b-baby, yeah, you found a valid set!  
We'll make an expert of you yet  
B-b-b-baby, yeah, you found a v-v-v-valid set!*

# The Topologist

*Lyrics by Phil Chaffé, Sam Hartburn, Lucy-Rycroft Smith and Ben Sparks  
Piano Man - Billy Joel*

It's five o'clock in the common room  
The regular crowd shuffles in  
There's an old man sitting next to me  
He's wild eyed and scratching his chin  
He says, "Son, can you find me a manifold  
I'll tell you the things that I know  
It's metrizable, separable,  
and locally contractible  
And it makes my poor old brain go

La la la, di da da  
La la, di da da da dum

Deform us some space you're the topologist  
Deform us some space tonight  
We're all in the mood for homotopy  
You've gotta deform it alright

Now John takes statistical modelling  
With undergrads in years 2 & 3  
And he's quick with a joke 'bout that Bernoulli bloke  
But there's someplace that he'd rather be  
He says, "man, all this data is killing me."  
As the smile ran away from his face  
"Well I'm sure that I could teach analysis  
If I could get out of this place"

La la la, di da da  
La la, di da da da dum

Now Paul is a theoretical physicist  
Who never had time for a wife  
And he's talkin' with Rita, who's studying Fujita  
And probably will be for life  
And the postdocs are wrestling with Poincaré  
As the professors all look on and groan  
While they're kicking round 4-sphere morphologies  
It's much better than workin' alone

La la la, di da da

La la, di da da da dum

Deform us some space you're the topologist  
Deform us some space tonight  
We're all in the mood for homotopy  
You've gotta deform it alright

It's a pretty good crowd for a Saturday  
And the manager gives me a smile  
'Cause he knows that it's shape at which they've come to gape,  
To forget about life for a while  
And the doughnut it looks like a coffee cup  
And the cuboid looks like a sphere  
Oh the light in their faces, when we sing about spaces,  
Cos it's just what they wanted to hear.

La la la, di da da  
La la, di da da da dum

Deform us some space you're the topologist  
Deform us some space tonight  
We're all in the mood for homotopy  
You've gotta deform it alright

## Turing Machine

*Lyrics by Phil Ramsden 2018  
To the tune of Silver Machine - Hawkwind*

I, I've gone for a ride  
Upon my Turing machine,  
And I don't know what this means  
Oh do you want to know, will the ride ever end  
Well I can't tell you my friend  
It ain't no use to pretend

Yeah they fly, the ones and zeros fly by  
But will they stop by and by  
And if so, when and why?

I got a Turing machine  
I got a Turing machine  
I got a Turing machine

See my Turing machine

It calculates like a dream  
But will it halt nice and clean  
Do you get what I mean?  
Oh do you want to know, will the ride ever end  
Well I can't tell you my friend  
It ain't no use to pretend

I got a Turing machine  
I got a Turing machine  
I got a Turing machine  
See my Turing machine

I, I just can't decide  
Whether this thing will halt,  
And it's all Turing's fault

I got a Turing machine  
I got a Turing machine  
I got a Turing machine  
See my Turing machine

## Volume for Nothing

*Lyrics by Phil Ramsden 2018  
To the tune of Money for Nothing*

Now look at them yo-yos, that's the way you do it  
Mr S Banach, Mr A TarSKI  
That ain't cheatin', that's the way you do it  
Volume for nothin' and a sphere for free

Now that ain't cheatin', that's the way you do it  
Lemme tell you that them guys got balls  
OK, they had to use the Axiom of Choice  
You use just ZF and the damn thing falls

We got a free group decomposition  
Slice the sphere up paradoxically-y-y-y  
We got to use these two generators  
We got to move round in 3d-ee

See the little guy with the arccos-one-third rotation  
Yeah, man, that's the x-axis there

And now a spin around the vertical just like it  
And he can travel close to anywhere

We got a free group decomposition  
Slice the sphere up paradoxically-y-y-y-y  
We got to use these two generators  
We got to move round in 3d-ee

We got a free group decomposition  
Slice the sphere up paradoxically-y-y-y-y  
We got to use these two generators  
We got to move round in 3d-ee

I woulda thought if you sliced a sphere up  
It wouldn't matter in how many bits  
You'd get just one when you put it back together  
When the last piece fits

But it turns out, guess what? The paradox is  
If you choose your subsets carefully  
It ain't cheatin', that's the way you do it  
Get your volume for nothin', get a sphere for free

We got a free group decomposition  
Slice the sphere up paradoxically-y-y-y-y  
We got to use these two generators  
We got to move round in 3d-ee

Listen here

Now that ain't cheatin', that's the way you do it  
Use the method of Banach-TarSKI  
That ain't cheatin', that's the way you do it  
Volume for nothin', a sphere for free

Volume for nothin', sphere for free  
Volume for nothin', sphere for free  
Volume for nothin', sphere for free  
Volume for nothin', sphere for free  
Volume for nothin', sphere for free  
Volume for nothin', sphere for free

Easy, easy, volume for nothin', sphere for free  
(I want Banach-TarSKI)  
(Volume for nothin', sphere for free)

# What shall we do with the function, Taylor?

*Lyrics by Martin Harris 2018*

*To the tune of The Drunken Sailor*

What shall we do with the function, Taylor?

What shall we do with the function, Taylor?

What shall we do with the function, Taylor?

Early in the MathsJam

*Refrain:*

Maintain derivatives

Maintain derivatives

Maintain derivatives

Early in the MathsJam

Sum for  $n$  from zero to infinity

Sum for  $n$  from zero to infinity

Sum for  $n$  from zero to infinity

Early in the MathsJam

*- Refrain -*

Differentiate to the  $n$ th degree

Differentiate to the  $n$ th degree

Differentiate to the  $n$ th degree

Early in the MathsJam

*- Refrain -*

Multiply by  $(x - a)$  to the  $n$

Multiply by  $(x - a)$  to the  $n$

Multiply by  $(x - a)$  to the  $n$

Early in the MathsJam

*- Refrain -*

Finally divide by  $n$ -factorial

Finally divide by  $n$ -factorial

Finally divide by  $n$ -factorial

Early in the MathsJam

*- Refrain -*